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BASICS *of*

ARABIC

A COMPLETE GRAMMAR,  
WORKBOOK, AND LEXICON

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**A PDF COMPANION TO THE AUDIOBOOK**

ZONDERVAN ACADEMIC

*Basics of Arabic*

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# Lesson Two

## اِثْنَانِ

Translation	Transliteration	Word
no	<i>lā</i>	لا
yes	<i>na'am</i>	نعم
I am	<i>anā</i>	أنا
what?	<i>mādhā?</i>	ماذا؟
mommy	<i>māmā</i>	ماما
daddy	<i>bābā</i>	بابا
door	<i>bāb</i>	باب
Sarah	<i>sārah</i>	سارة
he said	<i>qāl</i>	قال
peace	<i>salām</i>	سلام
water	<i>mā'</i>	ماء
sky or heaven	<i>samā'</i>	سماء

# Lesson Three

## ثَلَاثَةٌ

Translation	Transliteration	Word
darling, beloved	<i>ḥabīb</i>	حَبِيب
my darling	<i>ḥabībī</i>	حَبِيبِي
peace	<i>salām</i>	سَلَام
the peace	<i>al-salām</i>	السَّلَام
on, upon	<i>‘alā</i>	عَلَى
on you (ms)	<i>‘alayka</i>	عَلَيْكَ
on you (fs)	<i>‘alayki</i>	عَلَيْكِ
on you (mp)	<i>‘alaykum</i>	عَلَيْكُمْ
peace be upon you	<i>al-salāmu ‘alaykum</i>	السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ
and peace be upon you	<i>wa ‘alaykum al-salām</i>	وَعَلَيْكُمْ السَّلَامُ
and	<i>wa</i>	وَ
pleased to meet you	<i>tasharrāfnā</i>	تَشَرَّفْنَا
heart	<i>qalb</i>	قَلْب
my heart	<i>qalbī</i>	قَلْبِي
this (m)	<i>hadhā</i>	هَذَا
this (f)	<i>hadhihi</i>	هَذِهِ
a day	<i>yawm</i>	يَوْم
a book	<i>kitāb</i>	كِتَاب
a boy	<i>ṣabī</i>	صَبِي
a girl	<i>fatāh (or fatāt)</i>	فَتَاة

a male	<i>dhakar</i>	ذَكَرٌ
a female	<i>unthā</i>	أُنْثَى
a teacher	<i>mudarris</i>	مُدَرِّسٌ
a school	<i>madrasah</i>	مَدْرَسَةٌ
a student	<i>ṭālib</i>	طَالِبٌ
an engineer	<i>muhandis</i>	مُهَنْدِسٌ
an artist	<i>fannān</i>	فَنَّانٌ
name	<i>ism</i>	إِسْمٌ
my name	<i>ismī</i>	إِسْمِي

# Lesson Four

## أَرْبَعَةٌ

Translation	Transliteration	Word
hi, hello	<i>marḥaban</i>	مَرْحَبًا
welcome	<i>ahlan wa saḥlan</i>	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا
thanks	<i>shukran</i>	شُكْرًا
you're welcome, sorry	<i>ʿafwan</i>	عَفْوًا
for example	<i>mathalan</i>	مَثَلًا
boat	<i>markib</i>	مَرْكِب
sail	<i>shirāʿ</i>	شِرَاع
project	<i>mashrūʿ</i>	مَشْرُوع
open	<i>maftūḥ</i>	مَفْتُوح
voice	<i>ṣawt</i>	صَوْت
night	<i>layl</i>	لَيْل
eye	<i>ʿayn</i>	عَيْن
fear	<i>khawf</i>	خَوْف
fasting	<i>ṣawm</i>	صَوْم
sleeping	<i>nawm</i>	نَوْم
death	<i>marwt</i>	مَوْت
boy	<i>walad</i>	وَلَد
girl	<i>bint</i>	بِنْت
room	<i>ghurfah</i>	غُرْفَةٌ

wall	جِدَار	hair	شَعْر
beloved	حَبِيب	poetry	شِعْر
milk	حَلِيب	sail	شِرَاع
lamb	خَرُوف	dirt, dust	تُرَاب
horse	فَرَس	alligator	تِمْسَاح
knight	فَارِس	crown	تَاج
heart	قَلْب	fox	تُعَلْب
dog	كَلْب	snow	تُلُج
words	كَلَام	serpent	تُعْبَان
rain	مَطَر	bucket	دَلُو
woman	مَرْأَة	bear	دُبّ
air	هَوَاء	stairs	دَرَج
day	يَوْم	flies	دُبَاب
camel	جَمَل	trip	رِحْلَة
king	مَلِك	man	رَجُل
sun	شَمْس	boat	زُورِق
moon	قَمَر	age, time	زَمَان
book	كِتَاب	earthquake	زَلْزَال
head	رَأْس	cross	صَلِيب
door	بَاب	blind	ضَرِير
man	رَجُل	road	طَرِيق
pen	قَلَم	envelope	ظَرْف

house, home	بَيْت	meeting	لِقَاء
night (m)	لَيْل	light	نور
sentence	جُمْلَة	brother	أَخ
stage	مَرَحَلَة	sister	أُخْت
miracle	مُعْجِزَة	mother	أُم
night (f)	لَيْلَة	father	أَب
water	مَاء	humans	بَشَر
a sky, heaven	سَمَاء	door	بَاب
air	هَوَاء	blessing	بَرَكَة
part (of something)	جُزْء	grandfather	جَدّ

# Lesson Five

## خَمْسَةَ

Good morning (greeting)	صَبَاحُ الْخَيْرِ
Good morning (response)	صَبَاحُ النَّوْرِ
Good evening (greeting)	مَسَاءُ الْخَيْرِ
Good evening (response)	مَسَاءُ النَّوْرِ
Good evening (literally, evening of flowers)	مَسَاءُ الْوَرْدِ
How is it going?	كَيْفَ الْحَالُ؟
How are you (for a male)?	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ؟
How are you (for a female)?	كَيْفَ حَالِكِ؟
How are you (for a mixed group)?	كَيْفَ حَالِكُمْ؟
Excellent (can be a response to the above question)	مُمْتَاز
I am perfect! (also a response)	أَنَا تَمَام!
We are well (also a response)	نَحْنُ بِخَيْرٍ
I thank God! (another way to respond)	أَشْكُرُ اللَّهَ!
We thank God! (one more response)	نَشْكُرُ اللَّهَ!
I am okay (one more response to the question)	أَنَا عَلَى مَا يُرَامُ
Thank God!	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ!
I want	أَنَا أُرِيدُ

I want to ...	أَنَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ ...
He wants to ...	هُوَ يُرِيدُ أَنْ ...
She wants to ...	هِيَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ ...
I have ...	لَدَيَّ
I have a book	لَدَيَّ كِتَابٌ
not here	لَيْسَ هُنَا
not there	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ

she read	قَرَأَتْ	God	الله
he slept	نَامَ	great	عَظِيم
child	طِفْل	nice (m)	لَطِيف
bed	سَرِير	huge (f)	ضَخْمَة
he traveled	سَافَرَ	good, kind (m)	طَيِّب
Iraq	العِرَاق	sentence	جُمْلَة
I study	أَدْرُسُ	short (f)	قَصِيرَة
we worked	عَمَلْنَا	car	سَيَّارَة
girl	فَتَاة	clever (m)	مَاهِر
container	وِعَاء	energetic (m)	نَشِيط
generosity	سَخَاء	happy (m)	سَعِيد
boy	صَبِي	nice, kind (m)	لَطِيف
male	ذَكَر	Egyptian (m)	مِصْرِيّ
house	مَنْزِل	America	أَمْرِيكَا
in Christ	فِي الْمَسِيح	lady	سَيِّدَة
on the table	عَلَى الطَّائِلَة	she cooks	تَطْبُخ
from the city	مِنَ الْمَدِينَة	mother	أُمّ
to the mosque	إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ	he works	يَعْمَل
in life and death	فِي حَيَاةٍ وَ مَوْتٍ	he read	قَرَأَ

# Lesson Six

## سِتَّة

friend	صَدِيق
beloved	مَحْبُوب
fiancé	خَطِيب
bridegroom	عَرِيس
bride	عَرُوس
messenger	رَسُول
prophet	نَبِي
angel	مَلَاك
devil	شَيْطَان
husband	زَوْج
wife	زَوْجَة
son	ابْن
daughter	ابْنَة
mother	أُمُّ
father	أَب
father	وَالِد
mother	وَالِدَة
brother	أَخ
sister	أُخْت
please, come on in, go right away	تَفَضَّل
please, come on in here	تَفَضَّل هُنَا
please, have a coffee (for a male)	تَفَضَّل قَهْوَة
please, have the tea (for a female)	تَفَضَّلِي الشاي

please, have breakfast (for a group)	تَفَضَّلُوا الْفُطُورَ
lunch	الْعَدَاء
dinner or supper	العشاء
bread	خُبْز
milk	حَلِيب

I read (past tense)	قَرَأْتُ	classroom	صَفَّ
newspaper	جَرِيدَة	room	عُرْفَة
he entered	دَخَلَ	teacher (m)	مُعَلِّم
church	كَنِيسَة	professor (m)	أُسْتَاذ
mosque	مَسْجِد	the Bible	الْكِتَابِ الْمَقْدَّسِ
boy	صَبِي	the Quran	الْقُرْآن
girl	فَتَاة	artist (m)	فَنَّان
bed	سَرِير	engineer (m)	مُهَنْدِس
trip, journey	رِحْلَة	end	نِهَائِيَة
day	يَوْم	beginning	بِدَائِيَة
Egypt	مِصْر	table	طَاوِلَة
Lebanon	لُبْنَان	office, desk	مَكْتَب
child	طِفْل	couch	أَرِيكَة
boy	وَلَد	noon	ظُهْر
girl	بِنْت	year	سَنَة
morning	صَبَاح	by the car	بِالسِّيَارَة

evening	مَسَاءٌ	to school	لِمَدْرَسَةٍ
I do not like	لَا أُحِبُّ	to a university	لِجَامِعَةٍ
I love, like	أُحِبُّ	pen	قَلَمٌ
apples	تُفَاحٌ	love	حُبٌّ
grapes	عِنَبٌ	hope	رَجَاءٌ
humans	بَشَرٌ	heart	قَلْبٌ
mighty, strong ones	أَقْوِيَاءٌ	and	وَ
then (a while after)	ثُمَّ	or	أَوْ
but	لَكِنْ	or	أَمْ
even, until	حَتَّى	then (immediately after)	فَ
he came	جَاءَ	he runs	يَرْكُضُ

# Lesson Seven

## سَبْعَة

witnesses	شُهُود	world	عَالَم
car	سَيَّارَة	laboratory	مَعْمَل
lip	شَفَة	laboratory	مُخْتَبِر
you (md/fd)	أَنْتُمْ	I	أَنَا
they (md/fd)	هُمَا	you (ms)	أَنْتَ
you (mp)	أَنْتُمْ	you (fs)	أَنْتِ
you (fp)	أَنْتُنَّ	he	هُوَ
they (mp)	هُم	she	هِيَ
they (fp)	هُنَّ	we	نَحْنُ
apartment	شَقَّة	a Muslim	مُسْلِم
room	حُجْرَة	an engineer	مُهَنْدِس
courtyard	بَاحَة	a teacher	مُدْرَس
rug	سَجَّادَة	a teacher	مُعَلِّم
table	طَاوِلَة	a physician	طَبِيب
pub	حَانَة	a professor	أُسْتَاذ
tree	شَجْرَة	a student	طَالِب
book	كِتَاب	an artist	فَنَّان
chair	كُرْسِي	an actor/actress	مُمَثِّل
rooster	دِيك	a seller, merchant	تَاجِر
window	شُبَّاك	a driver	سَائِق
door	بَاب	a worker	عَامِل

bed	سَرِير	a seller	بَائِع
pen	قَلَم	a manager	مُدِير
singular	مُفْرَد	an accountant	مُحَاسِب
dual	مُتَنِّي	an agent, steward	وَكِيل
plural	جَمْع	a writer	كَاتِب
a colleague	زَمِيل	an expert	خَبِير
actresses	مُمْتَلَات	pronouns	ضَمَائِر
sky, heaven	سَمَاء	ear	أُذُن
female	أُنثَى	eye	عَيْن

# Lesson Eight

## ثَمَانِيَّة

fast	سَرِيع	good	جَيِّد
slow	بَطِيء	bad	رَدِيء
smart	ذَكِي	large, old	كَبِير
stupid	عَبِي	small, young	صَغِير
beautiful	جَمِيل	rich	عَنِي
ugly	قَبِيح	poor	فَقِير
easy	سَهْل	clean	نَظِيف
hard	صَعْب	dirty	قَذِر (وَسِخ)
hot	سَاخِن	heavy	ثَقِيل
cold	بَارِد	light	خَفِيف
near	قَرِيب	short	قَصِير
remote	بَعِيد	tall, long	طَوِيل
sick	مَرِيض	old	قَدِيم
fine (not sick)	سَلِيم	new	جَدِيد
energetic (active)	نَشِيط	happy	سَعِيد
lazy	كَسُول	sad	حَزِين
honest	صَادِق	expensive	غَالِي
liar	كَاذِب	inexpensive	رَخِيس

wide	واسع	delicious	لَذِيذٌ
narrow	ضَيِّقٌ	unpleasant	بَغِيضٌ
one	وَاحِدٌ	merciful	رَحِيمٌ
two	اِثْنَانٌ	marvelous	عَجِيبٌ
three	ثَلَاثَةٌ	great	عَظِيمٌ
four	أَرْبَعَةٌ	holy	قُدُّوسٌ
five	خَمْسَةٌ	wise	حَكِيمٌ
six	سِتَّةٌ	just	عَادِلٌ
seven	سَبْعَةٌ	dress	ثَوْبٌ
eight	ثَمَانِيَةٌ	shirt	قَمِيصٌ
nine	تِسْعَةٌ	food	طَعَامٌ
ten	عَشْرَةٌ	generous	كَرِيمٌ
delicious	لَذِيذٌ	map	خَرِيْطَةٌ
town	مَدِيْنَةٌ	friend	صَدِيْقٌ
city	مَدِيْنَةٌ	train	قِطَارٌ
Lebanon	لُبْنَانٌ	donkey	الْحِمَارُ
number	رَقْمٌ	cow	بَقْرَةٌ
examination	امْتِحَانٌ	test	اِخْتِبَارٌ
one room	حُجْرَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ	one	وَاحِدٌ
four ladies	أَرْبَعُ سَيِّدَاتٍ	one teacher (m)	مُعَلِّمٌ وَاحِدٌ
four students (m)	أَرْبَعَةُ طُلَّابٍ	one teacher (f)	مُعَلِّمَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ
nine cars (f)	تِسْعُ سَيَّارَاتٍ	two teachers (m)	مُعَلِّمَانِ اِثْنَانٍ
ten engineers (m)	عَشْرَةُ مُهَنْدِسِينَ	two teachers (f)	مُعَلِّمَتَانِ اِثْنَتَانِ
Jesus Christ	يَسُوعُ الْمَسِيحُ	world	عَالَمٌ
Muhammad	مُحَمَّدٌ	heart	قَلْبٌ

a god	إِلَه	Cairo	القَاهِرَة
church	كَنِيسَة	Alexandria	الإِسْكََنْدَرِيَّة
mosque	مَسْجِد / جَامِع	Damascus	دِمَشْق
synagogue	مَعْبَد	Aleppo	حَلَب
reverend	قَسَّ	Beirut	بَيْرُوت
priest	كَاهِن	Oman	عُمان
imam	إِمَام	Khartoum	الخَرْطُوم
I want	أَنَا أُرِيدُ	Jerusalem	أُورُشَلِيم (الْقُدْس)
he wants	هُوَ يُرِيدُ	Nazareth	النَّاصِرَة
she wants	هِيَ تُرِيدُ	I went	أَنَا ذَهَبْتُ
we want	نَحْنُ نُرِيدُ	he went	هُوَ ذَهَبَ
I studied	أَنَا دَرَسْتُ	she went	هِيَ ذَهَبَتْ
he studied	هُوَ دَرَسَ	we went	نَحْنُ ذَهَبْنَا
she studied	هِيَ دَرَسَتْ	gospel	إِنْجِيل
we studied	نَحْنُ دَرَسْنَا	cross	صَلِيب

# Lesson Nine

## تِسْعَة

homes	بُيُوت	demonstratives	أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ
that (ms)	ذَلِكَ	feminine	مُؤَنَّثٌ
that (fs)	تِلْكَ	masculine	مُذَكَّرٌ
those (md)	ذَانِكَ	this (fs)	هَذِهِ
those (fd)	تَانِكَ	this (ms)	هَذَا
those (m/f, p)	أُولَئِكَ	these (md)	هَذَانِ
these (m/f, p)	هَؤُلَاءِ	these (fd)	هَآتَانِ
student	طَالِب	books	كُتُب
day	يَوْم	cars	سَيَّارَات
car	سَيَّارَة	roses	وُرُود
carpet	سَجَّادَة	fish (p)	أَسْمَاك
champion (ms)	بَطْل	keys	مَفَاتِيح
mountain (ms)	جَبَل	houses	مَنَازِل
plateau (fs)	هَضْبَة	gates	بَوَابَات
physician (fs)	طَبِيبَة	doors	أَبْوَاب
phones (md)	هَاتِفَان	dishes	صُحُون
desks (md)	مَكْتَبَان	men (mp)	رِجَال
sentences (fd)	جُمْلَتَان	girls (fp)	بَنَات

actresses (fd)	مُمَثِّلَاتَان	artists (mp)	فَنَانُون
student (ms)	طَالِب	artists (fp)	فَنَانَات
white (f/m)	بَيْضَاء / أَبْيَض	green (f/m)	خَضْرَاء / أَخْضَر
black (f/m)	سَوْدَاء / أَسْوَد	blue (f/m)	زَرْقَاء / أَزْرَق
red (f/m)	حَمْرَاء / أَحْمَر	yellow (f/m)	صَفْرَاء / أَصْفَر

# Lesson Ten

## عَشْرَة

Portugal	البرتغال	Egypt	مِصر
Greece	اليونان	Lebanon	لُبْنان
Denmark	الدَّانِمَارِك	Israel	إِسْرَائِيل
Japan	اليابان	Palestine	فَلَسْطِين
China	الصِّين	Tunisia	تُونِس
America	أَمْرِيكا	Andalusia	الأَنْدَلُس
France	فَرَنْسا	Morocco	المَغْرِب
Syria	سوريا	Algeria	الجَزَائِر
Turkey	تُرْكيا	Sudan	السودان
Britain	بريطانيا	Jordan	الأُرْدُن
Australia	أُسْتِراليا	Senegal	السَّنِغَال
Iraq	العِراق	Sweden	السُّويد
north	شَمال	Cairo	القاهرة
south	جَنوب	school	مَدْرَسَة
east	شَرْق	university	جامِعة
west	غَرْب	Sunna	سُنَّة
white (ms)	أَبْيَض	Shiite	شِيعَة
red (ms)	أَحْمَر	red (fs)	حَمراء
green (fs)	خَضراء	Fatima	فاطِمَة
blue (fs)	زَرْقاء	white	بَيْضاء
yellow (fs)	صَفراء	black	سَوْداء
desert	صَحراء	gown, dress	رِداء
virgin	عَدراء	space	فَضاء
air	هَواء	sky, heaven	سَماء
		robe, clothes	كِساء

# Lesson Eleven

## أَحَدَ عَشَرَ

pen	قَلَمٌ	ship	سَفِينَةٌ
the doctor's stethoscope	سَمَاعَةُ الطَّيِّبِ	sentence	جُمْلَةٌ
man of the police (policeman)	رَجُلُ الشُّرْطَةِ	gift	هَدِيَّةٌ
imam of the mosque	إِمَامُ الْمَسْجِدِ	rose	وَرْدَةٌ
minister of the church	خَادِمُ الْكَنِيسَةِ	flower	زَهْرَةٌ
priest of the church	كَاهِنُ الْكَنِيسَةِ	child	طِفْلٌ
when	مَتَى	children	أَطْفَالٌ
where	أَيْنَ	bed	سَرِيرٌ
how	كَيْفَ	book	كِتَابٌ
what	مَاذَا	books	كُتُبٌ
why, for what	لِمَاذَا / لِمَا	boat	قَارِبٌ
who	مَنْ	uncle (mother's side)	خَالَ
do, is (questions)	هَلْ	uncle (father's side)	عَمٌّ
how many/much	كَمْ	mother	أُمٌّ
which of	أَيِّ	love	حُبٌّ
he created	خَلَقَ	kindness	أُطْفٌ

he wrote	كَتَبَ	desk, office	مَكْتَب
he sat, sat down	جَلَسَ	article	مَقَالَة
he exited	خَرَجَ	window	نَافِذَة
he entered	دَخَلَ	window	شُبَّانِك
he opened	فَتَحَ	windows	شُبَّانِيك
he closed	غَلَقَ	newspaper	جَرِيدَة
he hit	ضَرَبَ	car	سَيَّارَة
he made	صَنَعَ	bicycle	دَرَّاجَة
he bowed	سَجَدَ	earphone	سَمَاعَة
he kneeled	رَكَعَ	sign	إِشَارَة
he worshiped	عَبَدَ	signal	إِشَارَة
he succeeded	نَجَحَ	story	قِصَّة
he washed	غَسَلَ	problem	مُشْكِلَة
he thanked	شَكَرَ	bathroom	حَمَّام
theater	مَسْرَح	library	مَكْتَبَة
bananas	مَوْز	a sheet of paper	وَرَقَة
your name (m/f)	اسْمُكَ/اسْمُكِ	a page	صَفْحَة
your (m) sister	أُخْتُكَ	an hour, a clock	سَاعَة
your (m) age	عُمْرُكَ	question	سُؤَال
her age	عُمْرُهَا	radio	رَادِيو
I have...	أَنَا عِنْدِي	light	نور
I am thirsty	أَنَا عَطْشَان	darkness	ظُلَام / ظُلْمَة
I am hungry	أَنَا جَوْعَان	I am happy	أَنَا سَعِيد

# Lesson Twelve

## إِثْنَا عَشَرَ

by Allah (oath)	والله	root	جَذْرُ
God willing	إِنْ شَاءَ اللهُ	the tree root	جَذْرُ الشَّجَرَةِ
O my God!	مَا شَاءَ اللهُ	the verb root	جَذْرُ الْفِعْلِ
I seek refuge in God!	أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ	he went	ذَهَبَ
God forbid!	حَاشَا لِلَّهِ	I go	أَذْهَبُ
Thank God!	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ!	I will go	سَأَذْهَبُ
he studied	دَرَسَ	he created	خَلَقَ
you (ms) study	تَدْرُسُ	we created	خَلَقْنَا
you (fs) study	تَدْرُسِينَ	you (md/fd) created	خَلَقْتُمَا
		you (mp) created	خَلَقْتُمْ

Female names		Male names	
Maha	مَهَا	Khalid	خَالِدٍ
Nisrin	نِسرِينَ	Umar	عُمَرَ
Hind	هِنْدٌ	Bakr	بَكْرٌ
Souad	سُعاد	Mustafa	مُصْطَفَى
Nahid	نَاهِدٌ	Mahmoud	مَحْمُودٌ
Aisha	عائِشَة	Ali	عَلِيٌّ
Fatima	فاطِمَة	Ahmad	أَحْمَدٌ
Majida	ماجِدَة	Yusuf	يُوسُفٌ
Nour	نُورٌ	Amir	أَمِيرٌ
Zahra	زَهْرَة	Jamal	جَمالٌ

# Lesson Thirteen

## ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ

present	مُضَارِع	past	ماضي
imperative	أَمْر	future	مُسْتَقْبَل
tense, or time	زَمَن	day, today	يَوْم
he crossed over	عَبَرَ	he did	فَعَلَ
he allowed	سَمَحَ	he studied	دَرَسَ
he spent (money)	صَرَفَ	he went	ذَهَبَ
he left (something)	تَرَكَ	he sat	جَلَسَ
he cut	قَطَعَ	he created	خَلَقَ
he appeared	ظَهَرَ	he hit	ضَرَبَ
he outran, preceded	سَبَقَ	he stole	سَرَقَ
he cooked	طَبَخَ	he made	صَنَعَ
he washed	غَسَلَ	he shaved	حَلَقَ
he thanked	شَكَرَ	he won, overcame	غَلَبَ
he looked	نَظَرَ	he kneeled	رَكَعَ
he searched, discussed	بَحَثَ	he bowed, prostrated	سَجَدَ
he succeeded	نَجَحَ	he served	خَدَمَ
it happened, occurred	حَدَثَ	he withdrew	سَحَبَ
he carried	حَمَلَ	he wrote	كَتَبَ
he lived, resided, settled	سَكَنَ	he supported, made victorious	نَصَرَ

he paid, pushed	دَفَعَ	he worshiped, adored	عَبَدَ
he opened	فَتَحَ	he entered	دَخَلَ
he closed	غَلَقَ	he exited	خَرَجَ
he danced	رَقَصَ	he went up, appeared	طَلَعَ
he mentioned, recalled	ذَكَرَ	he went down	نَزَلَ
he understood	فَهِمَ	he planted (a tree)	زَرَعَ
he heard	سَمِعَ	he killed	قَتَلَ
he got tired	تَعَبَ	he wore	لَبَسَ
he rejoiced	فَرِحَ	he accepted	قَبِلَ
he got angry	غَضِبَ	he praised	حَمِدَ
he played	لَعِبَ	he counted	حَسِبَ
he rode	رَكِبَ	he knew	عَرَفَ
he failed	فَشِلَ	he realized, knew	عَلِمَ
he got sick	مَرِضَ	he made, worked	عَمِلَ
he became generous	كَرُمَ	he drank	شَرِبَ
it became small	صَغُرَ	he laughed	ضَحِكَ
it became big	كَبُرَ	it became easy	سَهِّلَ
lamb	خَرُوفَ	it became hard, difficult	صَعَّبَ
shoulder	كَتِفَ	table	مِنْضَدَةٌ / طَاوِلَةٌ
cart, trolley	عَرَبِيَّةَ	hotel	فُنْدُقَ
bill	فَاتُورَةَ	sin	خَطِيئَةَ
gate	بُؤَابَةَ	death	مَوْتَ

# Lesson Fourteen

## أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ

Please! (said to a male)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ!
Please! (spoken to a female)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ!
Congratulations!	مَبْرُوكًا!
chance, opportunity	فُرْصَةً
Nice to meet you! (Literally, happy chance!)	فُرْصَةً سَعِيدَةً!
I think that...	أَنَا أَظُنُّ أَنْ ...
I think that...	أَنَا أَعْتَقِدُ أَنْ ...
he needs...	هُوَ يَحْتَاجُ...
she needs...	هِيَ تَحْتَاجُ...
government	حُكُومَةً
court	مَحْكَمَةً
lecture	مُحَاضِرَةً
sport	رِيَاضَةً
message/messages	رِسَالَةً / رِسَائِلَ
photo/photos	صُورَةً / صُورًا
district/districts	مِنْطَقَةً / مَنَاطِقَ
fellow/fellows (also, classmate/classmates)	زَمِيلًا / زُمَلَاءَ
science/sciences	عِلْمًا / عُلُومَ
weather	جَوًّا
hot/cold	حَارًا / بَارِدًا

# Lesson Fifteen

## خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ

a sitter	جالِس	article	مَقَالَة
a creator	خالِق	book	كِتَاب
a hitter	ضارِب	car	سَيَّارَة
a prostrater	ساجِد	project	مَشْرُوع
a servant	خادِم	topic	مَوْضُوع
a thief	سارق	subject	مَوْضُوع
a maker	صانع	report	تَقْرِير
a winner	غالب	cockroach	صُرْصُور
a kneeler	راكع	bell	جَرَس
a writer	كاتب	wealth	ثَرْوَة
a listener	سامع	death's news	خَبْرُ الوَفَاةِ
a maker, worker	عامِل	a left aside matter/ person	مَثْرُوك
a heard one (audible)	مَسْمُوع	a cut item	مَقْطُوع
a made thing	مَعْمُول	an outrun person (loser)	مَسْبُوق
a planted thing (a plant)	مَزْرُوع	a cooked (meal)	مَطْبُوخ
an allowed matter	مَسْمُوح	a drink	مَشْرُوب
a killed person	مَقْتُول	a big eater	أَكُول
a spent (money)	مَصْرُوف	a liar	كُذُوب

a smiling one	بَسَّام	a patient (enduring) person	صَبُور
all knowing	عَلَّام	an envious person	حَسُود
all forgiving	غَفَّار	a thankful one	شَكُور
a murderous one	قَتَّال	all forgiving	غَفُور
a blood-shedder	سَفَّاك	a huge listener	سَمِيع
an often swearer	حَلَّاف	an all-merciful one	رَحِيم
a serial killer	سَفَّاح	an all-knower	عَلِيم
a porter	حَمَّال	a warner	نَذِير
a drinker	شَرَّاب	an almighty one	قَدِير
a cook	طَبَّاح	a generous one	كَرِيم
a perfume seller	عَطَّار	a huge one	كَبِير
a carpenter	نَجَّار	an anointed one	مَسِيح
a farmer	فَلَّاح	a praiseworthy one	حَمِيد
an opener	فَتَّاح	exaggeration	مُبَالَغَة
an adventurous person	مِفْدَام	man (a human)	إِنْسَان
a humorist joker	مِهْذَار	lady	سَيِّدَة
thief	سَارِق	coffee	قَهْوَة
thief	لِص	boy	وَلَد
a piece of news	خَبْر	glass	زُجَاج
news of death	خَبْرُ الوَفَاةِ	sermon	عِظَة
king	مَلِك	sermons	عِظَاتُ
policeman	شُرْطِي	letter, speech	خِطَابُ
a steward, agent	وَكِيل	kitchen	مَطْبَخ
newspaper	جَرِيدَة	village	قَرْيَة
dishes	أَطْبَاق	liars	كُذَّابُونَ

# Lesson Sixteen

## سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ

I love ...	أَنَا أُحِبُّ	singular	مُفْرَد
we love ...	نَحْنُ نُحِبُّ	dual	مُتَنَّى
smart people	أَذْكَيَاءَ	plural	جَمْع
theology	اللَّاهُوتِ	masculine	مُذَكَّر
also, as well	أَيْضاً	feminine	مَوْثَّث
Spanish (language)	الإِسْبَانِيَّةِ	to beat, defeat	فَهَرَ
Christians	مَسِيحِيَّوْنَ	to bewitch	سَحَرَ
Muslim	مُسْلِمٍ	to crush	طَحَنَ
church's pastor	قَسِيْسُ الْكَنِيسَةِ	to sit down	قَعَدَ
running (sport)	رَكْضٍ	to thunder	رَعَدَ
Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاءِ	to cut	قَطَعَ
party	حَفْلَةٍ	to commence	شَرَعَ
neighbor	جَارٍ	to allow, permit	سَمَحَ
son	ابْنٍ	to make, do	عَمَلَ
district, region	مَنْطِقَةٍ	grace	نِعْمَةٍ
peace	سَلَامٍ	grace of God	نِعْمَةُ اللَّهِ

# Lesson Seventeen

## سَبْعَةَ عَشَرَ

self-control	ضَبْطُ النَّفْسِ	happiness	سَعَادَة
prosperity	رِخَاء	life	حَيَاة
honor	شَرَف	money	مَال
dignity	كِرَامَة	love	حُبّ
beauty	جَمَال	joy	فَرَح
loyalty	وَلَاء	peace	سَلَام
forgiveness	عُفْرَان	patience, forbearance	صَبْر
truth	حَقّ	kindness, gentleness	لُطْف
reality	حَقِيقَة	goodness	صَلَاح
mercy	رَحْمَة	faithfulness	إِخْلَاص
radiance, magnificence	بَهَاء	giving	عَطَاء
glory	مَجْد	generosity	كَرَم
survival, endurance	بَقَاء	generosity	سَخَاء

# Lesson Eighteen

## ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ

yellow (m)	أَصْفَر	a young man	شَاب
yellow (f)	صَفْرَاء	a young lady	شَابَاة
sun (also a feminine name, Shams)	شَمْس	a young lady	فَتَاة
Majida (a feminine name)	مَاجِدَة	able	قَادِر
brunette	سَمْرَاء	angry	غَاضِب
smallest, youngest (f)	صُغْرَى	beautiful	جَمِيل
small, young (f)	صَغِيرَة	deep	عَمِيق
pregnant	حُبْلَى	different	مُخْتَلِف
names (also a feminine name, Asmaa)	أَسْمَاء	wrong	غَاط
Tehran	طَهْرَان	general, public	عَام
Lebanon	لُبْنَان	money	مَال
Adnan (a masculine name)	عَدْنَان	high	عَال
wounded (mp/fp)	جَرْحَى	stiff, hard	صَلْب
Ajman	عَجْمَان	wide	وَاسِع
green (m)	أَخْضَر	cutter	قَاطِع
green (f)	خَضْرَاء	tight, narrow	ضَيِّق
churches	كَنَائِس	seller	بَائِع
mosques	مَسَاجِد	maker	صَانِع
synagogues	مَجَامِع	few, little	قَلِيل

in daze (also a masculine name, Sarhan)	سَرْحَان	patient, sick	مَرِيض
red (m)	أَحْمَر	right, healthy	صَحِيح
lame (m)	أَعْرَج	conqueror, winner	غَالِب
lame (f)	عَرْجَاء	weak, vulnerable	ضَعِيف
virgin	عَذْرَاء	very much	جِدًّا
falafel	فَلَاوِل	usually	عَادَةً
often, a lot	كَثِيرًا	only	فَقَطْ
a little	قَلِيلًا	sometimes	أَحْيَانًا
slowly	بَطِيئًا	always	دَائِمًا
quickly	سَرِيعًا	never	أَبَدًا
energetically	نَشِيطًا	never	قَطْ
happily	سَعِيدًا	here	هُنَا
during the day	نَهَارًا	there	هُنَاكَ
at night	لَيْلًا	together	مَعًا
at dawn	فَجْرًا	by myself	وَحْدِي
in the morning	صَبَاحًا	deliberately	عَمْدًا
in the evening	مَسَاءً	yesterday (adverb)	أَمْسٍ
to the right	يَمِينًا	now	الآنَ
to the left	شِمَالًا	yet	بَعْدُ
firstly	أَوَّلًا	finally	أَخِيرًا
secondly	ثَانِيًا	recently	حَدِيثًا
thirdly	ثَالِثًا	tomorrow	غَدًا
under	تَحْتَ	annually	سَنَوِيًّا
in front of	أَمَامَ	one day (adverb)	يَوْمًا
behind	خَافَ	also	أَيْضًا
a year ago	قَبْلَ سَنَةٍ	also, as well	كَذَلِكَ

# Lesson Nineteen

## تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ

he took	أَخَذَ	he asked	سَأَلَ
he ate	أَكَلَ	he roared	زَارَرَ
he captured	أَسَرَ	he saw	رَأَى
he ordered	أَمَرَ	he had mercy	رَأَفَ
he allowed	أَذِنَ	he got healed	بَرَأَ
he became sorry	أَسِيفَ	he read	قَرَأَ
he became safe	أَمِنَ	he started	بَدَأَ
he passed by	مَرَّ	he rejoiced	هَنَّأَ
he answered, responded	رَدَّ	he filled	مَلَأَ
he knocked, hammered	دَقَّ	he sought refuge	لَجَأَ
he split, slit	شَقَّ	he stood up	وَقَفَ
he summoned, called out	دَعَا	he inherited	وَرِثَ
he invaded	غَزَا	he promised	وَعَدَ
he walked	مَشَى	he weighed	وَزَنَ
he threw	رَمَى	he trusted	وَثِقَ
he stood	وَقَفَ	he arrived, came	وَرَدَ
he arrived, came	وَرَدَ	he branded, marked	وَسَمَ
he/it withered, dried up	يَبَسَ	he found	وَجَدَ
he slept	نَامَ	he jumped	وَتَبَّ
he feared	خَافَ	he fell, it happened	وَقَعَ
he dreaded, feared	هَابَ	he granted, bestowed	وَهَبَ

he fasted (from food)	صَامَ	he placed	وَضَعَ
he returned	عَادَ	it withered, become dry	يَبِسَ
he said	قَالَ	he gave up, despaired	يَيْئَسَ
he got up	قَامَ	he became awake	يَقِظُ
he visited	زَارَ	he repented	تَابَ
he revolved	دَارَ	he sold	بَاعَ
he rebelled, revolted against	ثَارَ	he walked, or marched	سَارَ
		he increased	زَادَ

# Lesson Twenty

## عِشْرُونَ

to cause someone to write (i.e., teach writing)	كَتَبَ	to cut into pieces	قَطَعَ
to remind (someone of something)	ذَكَرَ	to wash thoroughly	غَسَلَ
to cause someone to understand	فَهَّمَ	to slaughter, massacre	قَتَلَ
to gladden	فَرَّحَ	to beat intensively	ضَرَبَ
to inform	عَرَّفَ	to break into pieces	كَسَرَ
to teach	عَلَّمَ	to lock firmly	عَلَّقَ
to cause someone to drink	شَرَّبَ	to sit with someone	جَالَسَ
to cause someone to laugh	ضَحَّكَ	to correspond (with someone)	كَاتَبَ
to ease, soften	سَهَّلَ	to enter into exchange	دَاخَلَ
to bid one to enter	أَدْخَلَ	to discuss (with someone)	بَاخَتَ
to have someone listen (to something)	أَسْمَعَ	to run a race (with someone)	سَابَقَ
to house/accommodate (someone)	أَسَكَّنَ	to live (with someone)	سَاكَنَ
to have someone to dance	أَرْقَصَ	to fight (someone)	فَاتَلَ
to make (something) good, i.e., to fix	أَصْلَحَ	to dance (with someone)	رَاقَصَ

to enter into the morning time	أَصْبَحَ	to be cut into pieces	تَقَطَّعَ
to (set someone) free	أَعْتَقَ	to be washed thoroughly	تَغَسَّلَ
he/it was cut off	انْقَطَعَ	to be slaughtered, massacred	تَقَتَّلَ
he/it was washed	انْغَسَلَ	to be beaten intensively	تَضَرَّبَ
he/it was killed	انْقَتَلَ	to be broken into pieces	تَكْسَرَ
he/it was beaten	انْضَرَبَ	to be locked firmly	تَعَلَّقَ
he/it was broken	انْكَسَرَ	he was left (alone)	انْتَرَكَ
it was locked	انْعَلَقَ	it was paid	انْدَفَعَ
it was planted	انْزَرَغَ	it was discussed	انْبَحَثَ
to glory (magnify)	مَجَّدَ	glory	مَجْدٌ
to plant	زَرَعَ	planting	زَرْعٌ
to kill	قَتَلَ	killing	قَتْلٌ
to invade	غَزَا	invasion	غَزْوٌ
to beat	ضَرَبَ	beating	ضَرْبٌ
to say	قَالَ	saying	قَوْلٌ
to carry	حَمَلَ	pregnancy	حَمْلٌ
to collect	جَمَعَ	collection	جَمْعٌ
to hear	سَمِعَ	hearing	سَمْعٌ
to understand	فَهِمَ	understanding	فَهْمٌ
to work	عَمِلَ	work (business)	عَمَلٌ
to get sick	مَرَضَ	sickness	مَرَضٌ
to stay up late	سَهَرَ	watchfulness	سَهْرٌ
to rejoice	فَرِحَ	rejoicing	فَرَحٌ
to request	طَلَبَ	requesting	طَلَبٌ

to be generous	كُرْمَ	generosity	كُرْمَ
to be good	صَلَحَ	goodness	صَلَحَ
to succeed	نَجَحَ	success	نَجَاحَ
to succeed	فَلَحَ	success	فَلَاحَ
to allow	سَمَحَ	allowance	سَمَاحَ
to go	ذَهَبَ	the act of going	ذَهَابَ
to insult	سَبَّ	insulting	سَبَابَ
to drink	شَرِبَ	drink	شَرَابَ
to spoil	فَسَدَ	corruption	فَسَادَ
to count	حَسِبَ	worship	عِبَادَةَ
to write	كَتَبَ	agriculture	زِرَاعَةَ
to hide	حَجَبَ	studying	دِرَاسَةَ
to worship	عَبَدَ	commerce	تِجَارَةَ
to plant	زَرَعَ	reading	قِرَاءَةَ
to study	دَرَسَ	writing	كِتَابَةَ
to do business	تَجَرَ	bandage	ضِمَامَةَ
to read	قَرَأَ	maintenance	صِيَانَةَ
to write	كَتَبَ	easiness	سُهُوْلَةَ
to tie around	ضَمَدَ	difficulty	صُعُوبَةَ
to be easy	سَهَّلَ	to maintain	صَانَ
		to be difficult	صَعَّبَ